

C.U.SHAH UNIVERSITY

Summer Examination-2019

Subject Name: Atomic and Molecular Spectroscopy

Subject Code: 4SC05AMS1

Branch: B.Sc. (Physics)

Semester: 5

Date: 19/03/2019

Time: 10:30 To 01:30

Marks: 70

Instructions:

- (1) Use of Programmable calculator & any other electronic instrument is prohibited.
- (2) Instructions written on main answer book are strictly to be obeyed.
- (3) Draw neat diagrams and figures (if necessary) at right places.
- (4) Assume suitable data if needed.

Q-1 Attempt the following questions: (14)

- a) Define Pulse laser
- b) What are continuous spectra?
- c) Give the applications of Spectroscopy.
- d) How diatomic molecules are formed?
- e) Define Phosphorescence.
- f) Explain what are electronic spectra?
- g) Give the Wave length range for Microwave region in EM Spectra.
- h) Define electronic transition process in atoms.
- i) What do you mean by tunable laser source?
- j) What are Atomic spectra?
- k) Define Luminescence.
- l) Give the reason behind the occurrence of rotational spectra in atoms/molecules.
- m) What is fluorescence phenomenon?
- n) What are X rays?

Attempt any four questions from Q-2 to Q-8

Q-2 **Attempt all questions** (14)

- a) What is harmonic oscillator? 2
- b) Discuss Born Oppenheimer approximation and its usefulness in molecular energy level explanation. 8
- c) List the salient features of vibrational rotational spectra. 4

Q-3 **Attempt all questions** (14)

- a) Write a note on rotational spectra. 4
- b) Explain the isotope effect in rotational spectra. 6
- c) Explain briefly molecule as a rigid rotator. 4

Q-4 **Attempt all questions** (14)

- a) Enumerate on the types of spectra. 7
- b) Explain Anharmonic oscillator with its expression for vibrational frequency. 7

Q-5 **Attempt all questions** (14)

- a) Differentiate between Infrared spectra and Raman Spectra. 7
- b) Explain in detail classical theory of Raman effect. 7



Q-6	Attempt all questions	(14)
	a) Compare Paschen Back and Zeeman effect.	7
	b) Explain the case of diatomic molecule as a non rigid rotator.	7
Q-7	Attempt all questions	(14)
	a) Explain Zeeman effect and the experimental arrangement needed for the same.	8
	b) Explain the quantum numbers also state their physical significance.	6
Q-8	Attempt all questions	(14)
	a) Discuss Raman effect and the experimental set up used in detail.	8
	b) What are the infrared bands?	2
	c) Explain in brief the fine structure of infrared bands.	4

